Column addition and subtraction

Start on the **right**-hand side

Put only ☐1 number in a square

Write the + / -

Put units under units and tens under tens

Write the 1 that you carry / borrow

---

47 + 25

```
1)    4 7
   +  2 5
      7 2
        1
```

---

282 - 57

```
         7
2)    2 8̸ ¹2
   -    5 7
      2 2 5
```

Column addition - carrying

When two digits in a column add up to 10 or more then we need to 'carry'
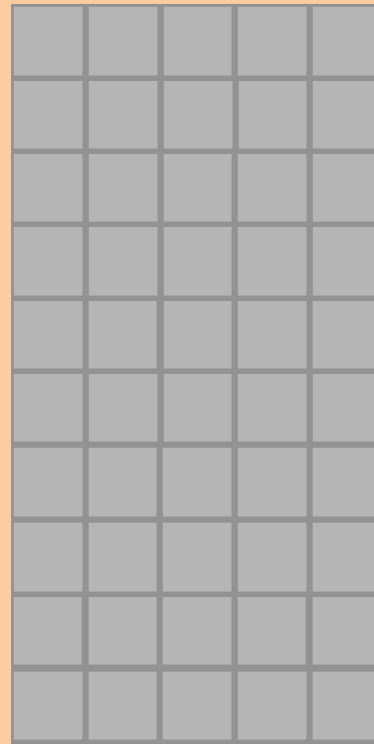
T   U

53 + 17

		5	3
	+	1	7
		7	0
		1	
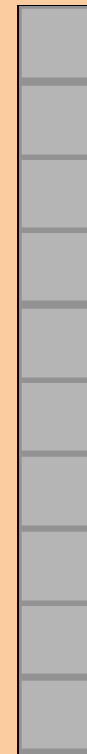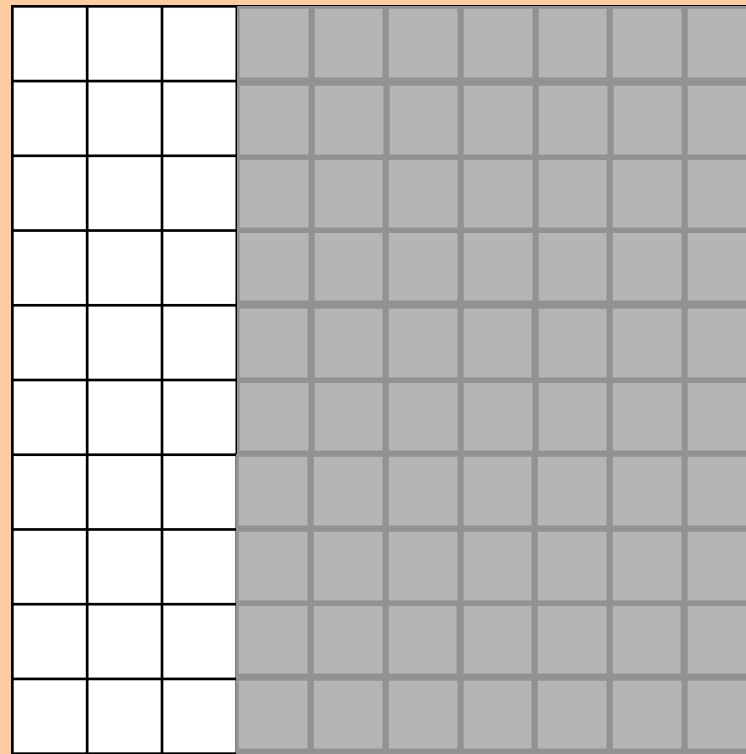
Column subtraction - borrowing

When the bottom digit in a column is greater than the top number we need to 'borrow'
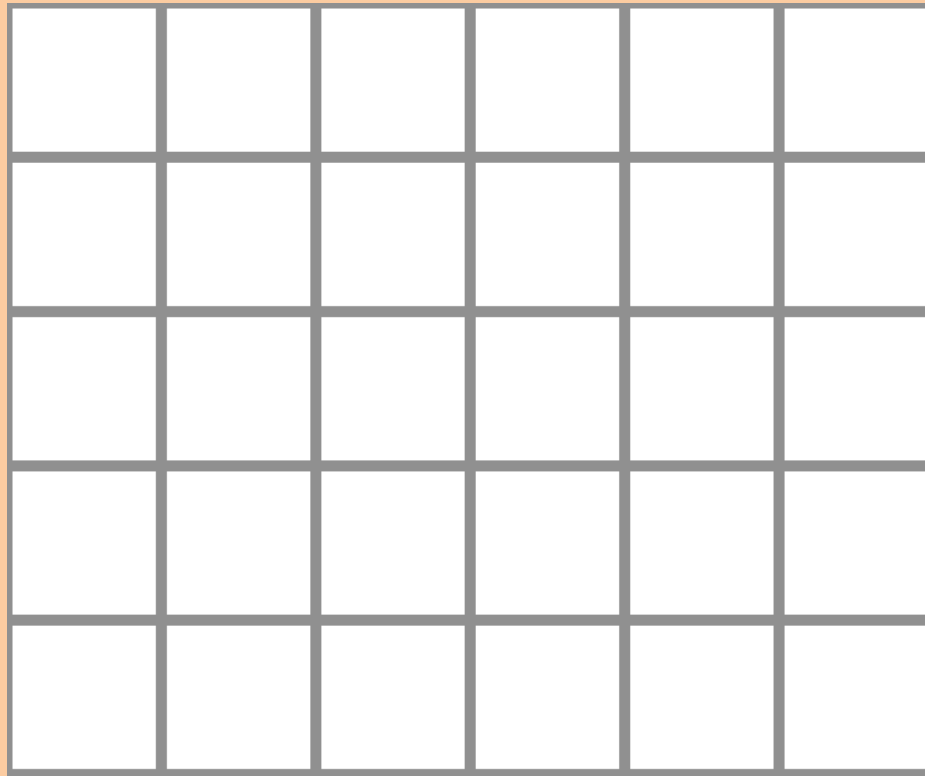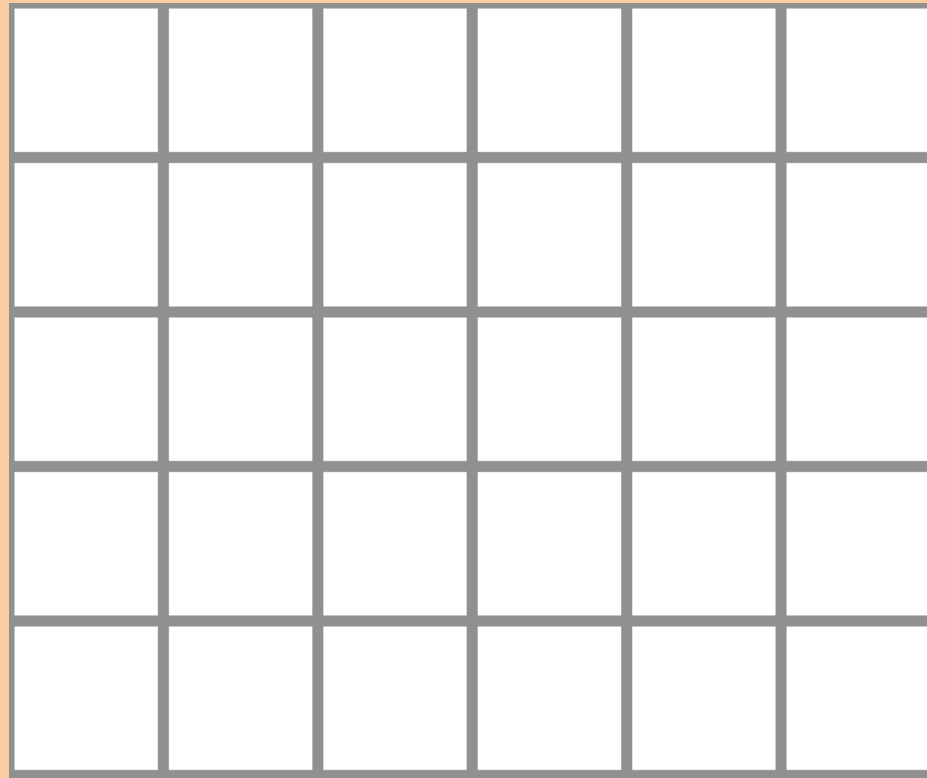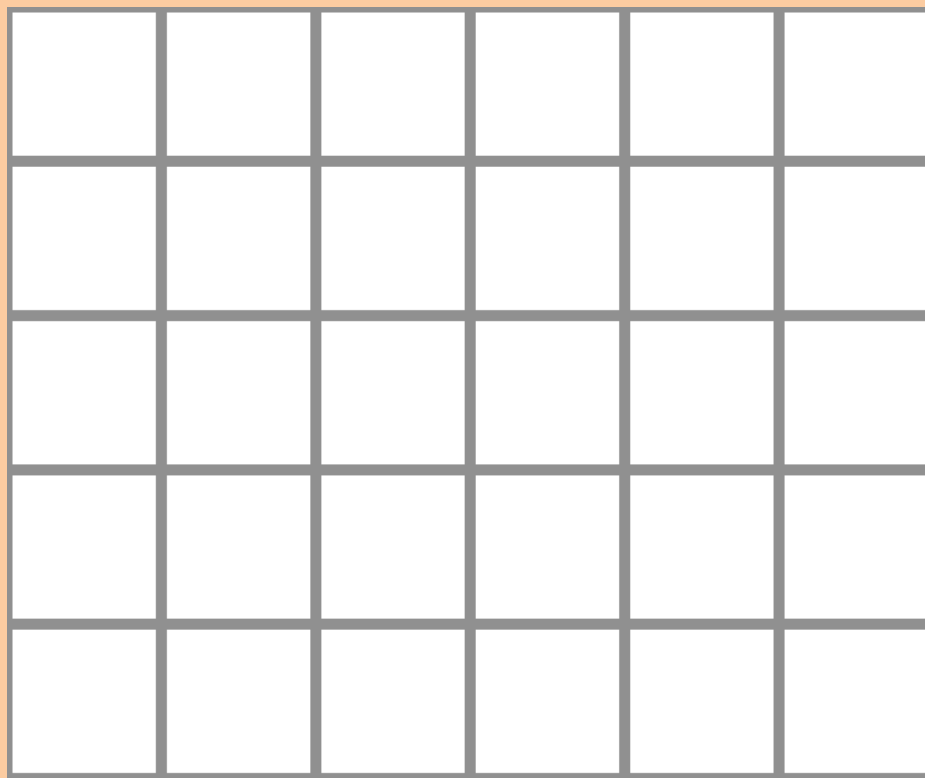
52 - 25

		4	
		5̸ ¹2	
	-	2	5
		2	7

T   U

64 + 8

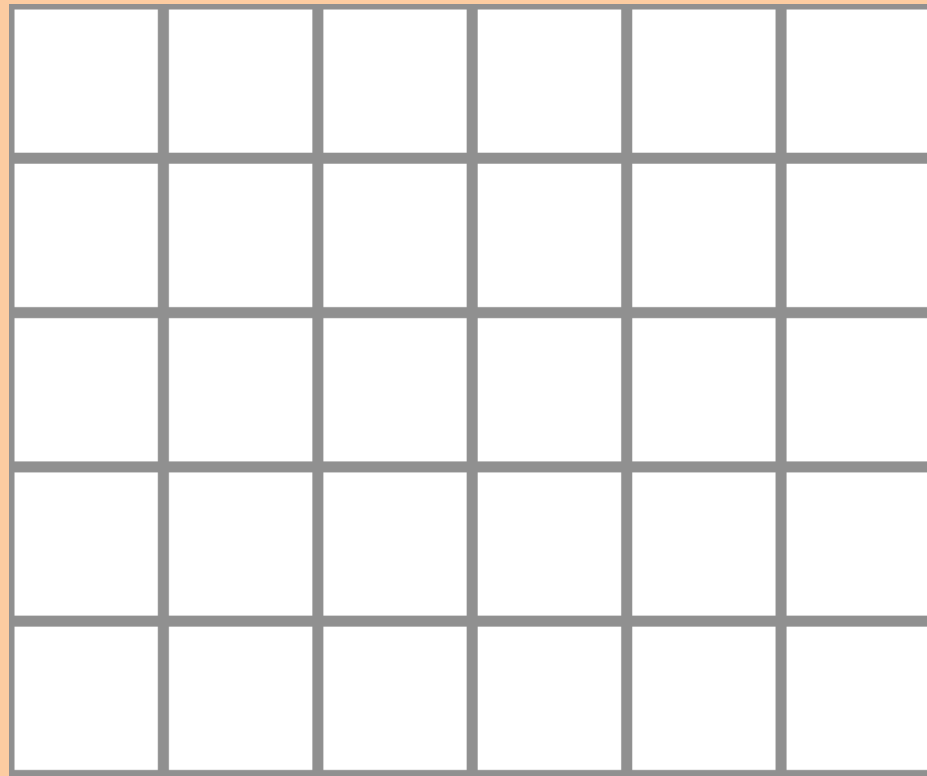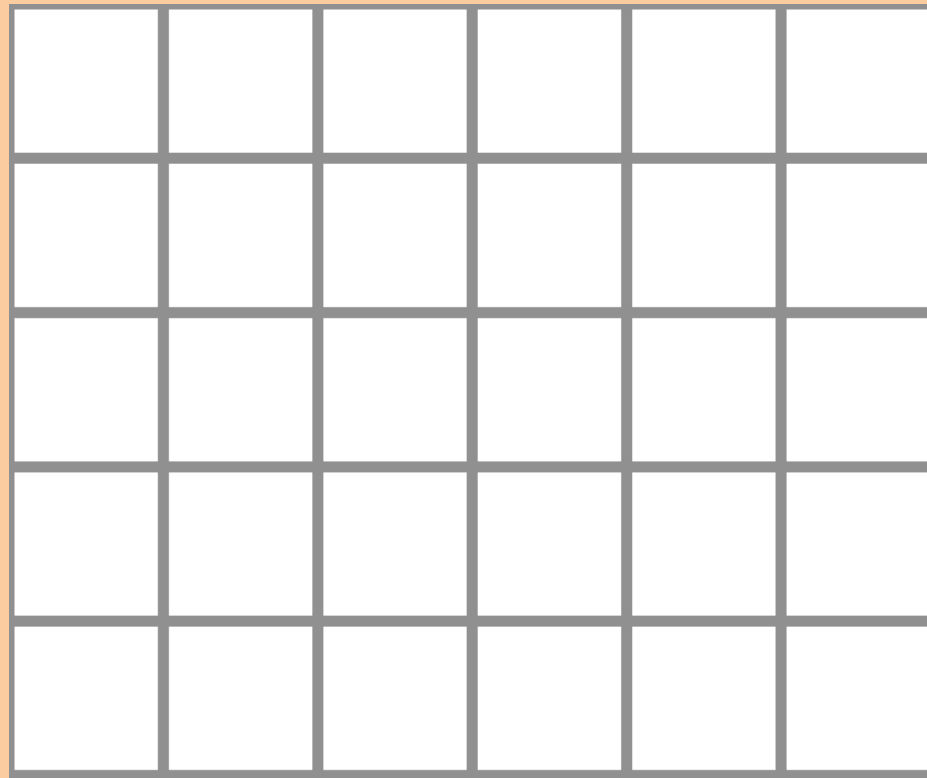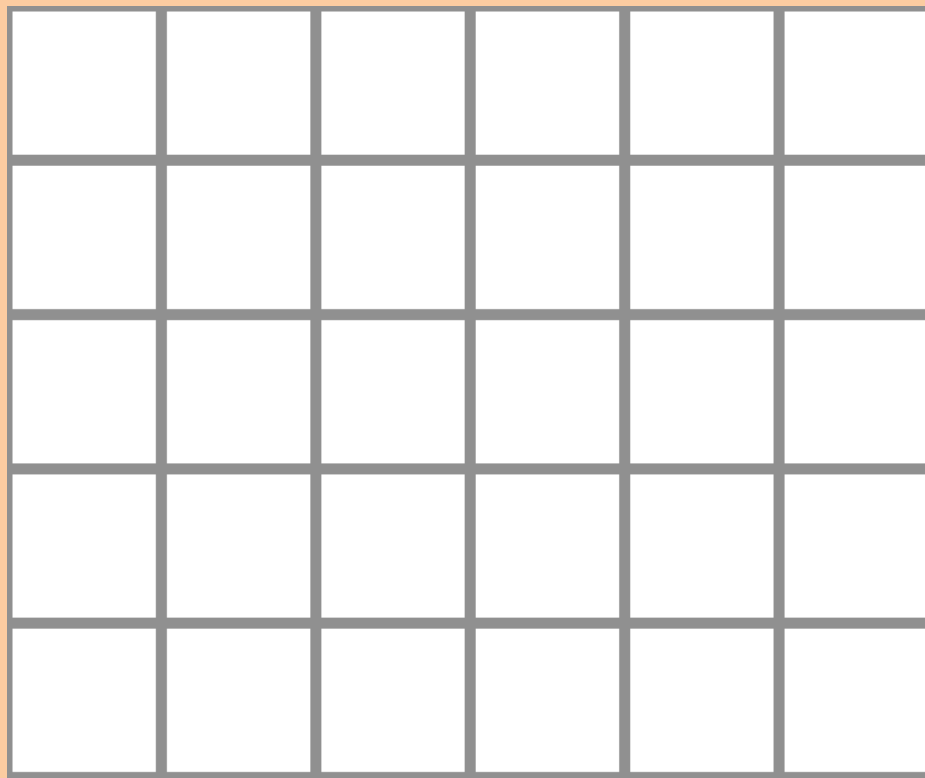# 71 - 6

56 + 71

564 - 19

624 + 197

731 - 367

3.28 + 6.92

9 – 3.5

Column addition and subtraction

Start on the **right**-hand side

Put only | 1 | number in a square

Write the + / -

Put units under units and tens under tens

Write the 1 that you carry / borrow (if you need to)

47 + 25

```
1)    | 4 | 7 |
   +  | 2 | 5 |
      | 7 | 2 |
          | 1 |
```

282 - 57

```
          | 7 |
2)    | 2 | 8̸ |¹2 |
   -      | 5 | 7 |
      | 2 | 2 | 5 |
```